

<u>Israeli Voice Index – April 2020</u>

1. How do you feel about the state of democratic governance in Israel in the foreseeable future?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very optimistic | 10.8 | 2.8 | 9.5 |
| Moderately optimistic | 38.4 | 23.6 | 36.0 |
| Moderately pessimistic | 30.9 | 33.5 | 31.3 |
| Very pessimistic | 12.3 | 18.4 | 13.3 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 7.6 | 21.8 | 9.9 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

2. And how do you feel about Israel's security situation in the foreseeable future?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very optimistic | 14.2 | 7.5 | 13.1 |
| Moderately optimistic | 60.7 | 35.9 | 56.6 |
| Moderately pessimistic | 18.0 | 27.4 | 19.6 |
| Very pessimistic | 3.0 | 10.4 | 4.2 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 4.2 | 18.8 | 6.6 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

3. On a scale of 1=very poor to 10=excellent, what grade would you give the Israeli government for its handling of the coronavirus crisis in the following regards:

3.1 Medical

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| 1 - Very poor | 2.7 | 6.5 | 3.3 |
| 2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 3 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 |
| 4 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 3.5 |
| 5 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 4.7 |
| 6 | 6.9 | 11.8 | 7.7 |
| 7 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 11.3 |
| 8 | 20.0 | 9.1 | 18.2 |
| 9 | 18.1 | 10.3 | 16.9 |
| 10 - Excellent | 26.7 | 35.4 | 28.1 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 1.1 | 3.8 | 1.6 |



| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | |

3.2 Economic

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| 1 - Very poor | 7.4 | 15.1 | 8.7 |
| 2 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 7.7 |
| 3 | 10.4 | 5.6 | 9.6 |
| 4 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| 5 | 18.1 | 12.3 | 17.1 |
| 6 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 12.6 |
| 7 | 11.6 | 15.5 | 12.2 |
| 8 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 9.8 |
| 9 | 5.7 | 7.7 | 6.1 |
| 10 - Excellent | 4.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

3.3 Informing the public

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| 1 - Very poor | 5.8 | 7.8 | 6.2 |
| 2 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 4.3 |
| 3 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 7.7 |
| 4 | 7.8 | 4.7 | 7.3 |
| 5 | 10.2 | 15.2 | 11.0 |
| 6 | 10.6 | 21.3 | 12.4 |
| 7 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 14.3 |
| 8 | 13.6 | 9.0 | 12.9 |
| 9 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 10.9 |
| 10 - Excellent | 11.2 | 8.7 | 10.8 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 1.8 | 4.2 | 2.2 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |



3.4 Safeguarding the rights of the citizen

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| 1 - Very poor | 6.1 | 15.0 | 7.6 |
| 2 | 6.1 | 3.6 | 5.7 |
| 3 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 6.3 |
| 4 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| 5 | 11.8 | 12.6 | 12.0 |
| 6 | 9.5 | 14.5 | 10.4 |
| 7 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 13.0 |
| 8 | 16.2 | 9.6 | 15.1 |
| 9 | 8.8 | 2.5 | 7.8 |
| 10 - Excellent | 11.8 | 8.5 | 11.2 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 2.5 | 4.9 | 2.9 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

4. And if you had to choose between one of two possibilities- the formation of a government, which appears to be on the way, or fourth elections in the summer - which possibility would you prefer?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|--|------|-------|----------------|
| The formation of a government, which appears | 63.2 | 23.8 | 56.8 |
| to be on the way | | | |
| Holding fourth elections | 22.9 | 46.8 | 26.8 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 13.9 | 29.4 | 16.4 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

5. The coalition agreement signed between Likud and Blue and White says that after a discussion between Netanyahu and Gantz, a plan coordinated with the United States for applying sovereignty to parts of the West Bank/Judea and Samaria will be brought for the government's and/or the Knesset's approval. Do you support or oppose such an application of sovereignty in the near future?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Strongly support | 21.1 | 0.7 | 17.8 |
| Moderately support | 30.6 | 8.1 | 26.9 |
| Moderately oppose | 15.9 | 17.2 | 16.1 |
| Strongly oppose | 12.0 | 34.7 | 15.7 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 20.4 | 39.4 | 23.5 |



| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |
|-------|-----|-----|-----|
| | | | |

6. And what, in your opinion, are the chances that Israel will indeed apply its sovereignty to parts of the West Bank/Judea and Samaria in the coming year?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very high chances | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.0 |
| Moderately high chances | 28.4 | 18.9 | 26.8 |
| Moderately low chances | 41.5 | 22.7 | 38.4 |
| Very low chances | 8.9 | 22.5 | 11.1 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 16.4 | 5.8 | 18.7 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

7. If Israel annexes territories in Judea and Samaria/the West Bank, what political status should it give the Palestinian residents of these territories after the annexation?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|--|------|-------|----------------|
| The status of citizens | 20.2 | 47.0 | 24.6 |
| The status of residents, which is less than citizenship—for example, they would not be able to vote in elections | 23.7 | 4.5 | 20.5 |
| They should not be given any status beyond what they have today | 36.6 | 9.3 | 32.1 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 19.5 | 39.2 | 22.8 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

8. What, in your opinion, are the chances that a wave of public protest against the government will soon begin similar to the social protest in the summer of 2011?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Very high chances | 12.7 | 19.5 | 13.8 |
| Moderately high chances | 38.2 | 33.4 | 37.4 |
| Moderately low chances | 29.2 | 21.3 | 27.9 |
| Very low chances | 10.7 | 7.1 | 10.1 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 9.2 | 18.7 | 10.8 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |



9. If the Knesset elections were to be held today, which party would you vote for?

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Labor | 3.8 | 2.1 | 3.6 |
| Gesher | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Meretz | 4.7 | 2.0 | 4.3 |
| Likud | 28.0 | 2.7 | 23.8 |
| Blue and White | 10.3 | 3.8 | 9.2 |
| Yesh Atid-Telem | 9.2 | 2.8 | 8.1 |
| Yisrael Beiteinu | 7.3 | 1.6 | 6.4 |
| Shas | 4.8 | 1.4 | 4.2 |
| Yamina | 9.4 | 0 | 7.9 |
| Torah Judaism | 6.4 | 0 | 5.4 |
| Otzmah Yehudit | 1.5 | 0 | 1.3 |
| Derech Eretz | 0.1 | 0 | 0.1 |
| Joint List | 1.2 | 59.6 | 10.8 |
| Another party. Which? | 0.4 | 0 | 0.3 |
| I will not vote at all | 8.2 | 17.6 | 9.7 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 4.0 | 5.9 | 4.4 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

10. In your opinion, how has the coronavirus crisis in Israel affected each of the following relationships?

10.1 Between Jews and Arabs

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Greatly improved it | 7.7 | 15.6 | 9.0 |
| Moderately improved it | 48.1 | 48.7 | 48.2 |
| Moderately damaged it | 8.9 | 7.4 | 8.7 |
| Greatly damaged it | 1.6 | 4.1 | 2.0 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 33.7 | 24.2 | 32.1 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

10.2 Between non-haredim and haredim

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Greatly improved it | 5.5 | 8.0 | 5.9 |
| Moderately improved it | 21.5 | 7.8 | 19.3 |
| Moderately damaged it | 36.6 | 38.8 | 37.0 |



| Greatly damaged it | 26.6 | 18.1 | 25.2 |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 9.8 | 27.3 | 12.6 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

10.3 Between the public and the government

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Greatly improved it | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.6 |
| Moderately improved it | 25.4 | 18.9 | 24.4 |
| Moderately damaged it | 39.9 | 32.4 | 38.7 |
| Greatly damaged it | 20.7 | 24.6 | 21.3 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 9.2 | 20.3 | 11.0 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

10.4 Between the public and the police

| | Jews | Arabs | General Public |
|-----------------------------|------|-------|----------------|
| Greatly improved it | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.6 |
| Moderately improved it | 41.0 | 32.9 | 39.7 |
| Moderately damaged it | 22.4 | 21.6 | 22.3 |
| Greatly damaged it | 10.9 | 15.2 | 11.6 |
| Don't know/Refuse to answer | 14.2 | 18.3 | 14.9 |
| Total | 100 | 100 | 100 |

The Israeli Voice Index is a project of the Guttman Center for Public Opinion and Policy Research of the Israel Democracy Institute. In the survey, which was conducted on the internet and by telephone (supplements of groups that are not sufficiently represented on the network) from 30 April 30 to May 3, 2020, 615 men and women were interviewed in Hebrew and 154 in Arabic, constituting a representative national sample of the entire adult population of Israel aged 18 and older. The maximum sampling error for the entire sample was $\pm 3.7\%$ at a confidence level of 95%. The fieldwork was done by the Midgam Institute. For the full data file see: https://dataisrael.idi.org.il